

Chapter 4: Trigonometry and
the Unit Circle

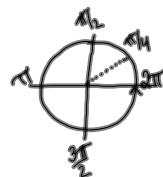
Section 4.1: Angles and Angle Measure

Angles can be measured using different units: revolutions, degrees, radians and gradians.

radian = one radian is the measure of a central angle subtended in a circle by an arc equal in length to the radius of the circle.



Degrees	Radians
360°	$\frac{\pi}{2}$
180°	π
90°	$\frac{\pi}{2}$
45°	$\frac{\pi}{4}$



Converting from Degrees to radians

$$1) 270^\circ \times \frac{\pi}{180} = \frac{270\pi}{180} = \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$2) 120^\circ \times \frac{\pi}{180} = \frac{120\pi}{180} = \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

$$3) 225^\circ \left(\frac{\pi}{180} \right) = \frac{225\pi}{180} = \frac{5\pi}{4}$$

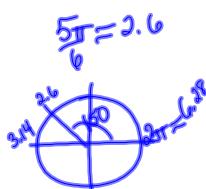
Converting from radians to degrees.

$$1) \frac{3\pi}{4} \left(\frac{180}{\pi} \right) = \frac{3(180)}{4} = 135^\circ$$

$$2) \frac{5\pi}{6} = 150^\circ$$

$$3) 2.57 \left(\frac{180}{\pi} \right)$$

$$X \approx 147.25^\circ$$



* If you are given the decimal radian measure, use π as 3.14.

Question:

Convert $\frac{7\pi}{3}$ as a radian measure in decimal form.

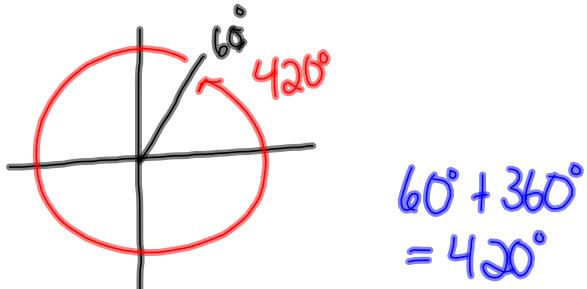
Calculator $\frac{7\pi}{3} \approx 7.33$

$\frac{7\pi}{3}$ in degrees 420°

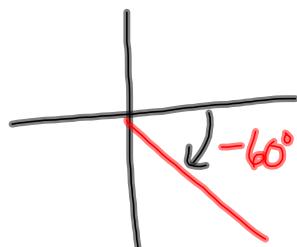


Coterminal Angles

angles in standard position with the same terminal arm.

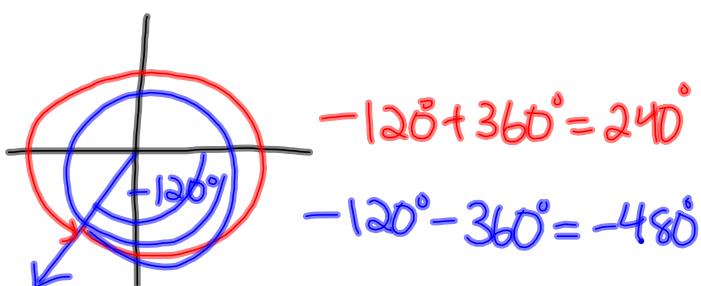


Negative Angles



Given the angle, -120° .

Sketch the angle and give one positive coterminal angle and one negative coterminal.



Practice pg. 175

2, 4, 6, 7